FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION DECEMBER 31, 2021

AND

REPORT OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

DECEMBER 31, 2021

CONTENTS

	PAGE
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS	4
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS	5
BALANCE SHEET - MODIFIED CASH BASIS - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	6
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – MODIFIED CASH BASIS – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	7
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS - PROPRIETARY FUND	8
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION – MODIFIED CASH BASIS – PROPRIETARY FUND	9
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - MODIFIED CASH BASIS - PROPRIETARY FUND	10
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	11
OTHER INFORMATION	
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – BUDGET AND ACTUAL – MODIFIED CASH BASIS – GENERAL FUND	20
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - MODIFIED CASH BASIS - CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	21
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – MODIFIED CASH BASIS – CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND	22
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET – MODIFIED CASH BASIS – NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	23
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – MODIFIED CASH BASIS – NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	24

SAGER, SWISHER AND COMPANY, LLP

Certified Public Accountants and Consultants

<u>Members</u>

American Institute of Certified Public Accountants 619 West Chestnut Street Lancaster, Pennsylvania 17603

Pennsylvania Institute of Certified Public Accountants 15 North Third Street Columbia, Pennsylvania 17512

Partners

John D. Murr, CPA Michael L. Reiner, CPA Lori L. Royer, CPA

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Mayor and Members of Council Borough of Marietta Marietta, Pennsylvania

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying modified cash basis financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Borough of Marietta as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Borough's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Summary of Opinions

Opinion Unit	<u>Type of Opinion</u>
Governmental Activities	Unmodified
Business-Type Activities	Unmodified
General Fund	Unmodified
Capital Projects Fund	Unmodified
Sewer Fund	Unmodified
Aggregate Remaining Fund Information	Qualified

Qualified Opinion

In our opinion, except for the effects of the matter described in Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions section of our report, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the modified cash basis financial position of the aggregate remaining fund information of the Borough of Marietta, as of December 31, 2021, or the changes in modified cash basis financial position, thereof for the year ended in accordance with the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Unmodified Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Borough of Marietta as of December 31, 2021, and the respective changes in modified cash basis financial position for the year then ended in accordance with the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Borough of Marietta, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified and unmodified audit opinions.

Borough of Marietta Marietta, Pennsylvania Page 2

Matter Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion on the Aggregate Remaining Fund Information

The Nonuniformed Pension Trust Fund has not been included in these statements. The amounts that should be recorded in the Nonuniformed Pension Trust Fund are not known.

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principle generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1; this includes determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Borough of Marietta's ability to continue as a going for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in
 the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the Borough's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Borough's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Borough of Marietta Marietta, Pennsylvania Page 3

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Borough of Marietta's basic financial statements. The combining capital project fund financial statements and combining nonmajor governmental fund statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining capital project fund financial statements and combining nonmajor governmental fund statements are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Disclaimer of Opinion on Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Borough of Marietta's basic financial statements. The budgetary comparison information on page 20, which is the responsibility of management, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Matters

Management has not presented the management's discussion and analysis that governmental accounting principles generally accepted in the United State of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Sager, Swisher and Company, LLP

Columbia, Pennsylvania May 3, 2022

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION – MODIFIED CASH BASIS DECEMBER 31, 2021

ASSETS		vernmental Activities		iness-Type ctivities	 Total
Current Assets Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments Internal Balances	\$	1,484,614 641,503 (135)	\$	296,979 135	\$ 1,781,593 641,503
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$</u>	2,125,982	<u>\$</u>	297,114	\$ 2,423,096
LIABILITIES Due to Other Governments Payroll Tax Withholdings TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	2,211 285 2,496	\$	 	\$ 2,211 285 2,496
NET POSITION Restricted for Highways Fire Protection Capital Projects Unrestricted		81,908 109,458 818,734 1,113,386		 297,114	81,908 109,458 818,734 1,410,500
TOTAL NET POSITION		2,123,486		297,114	 2,420,600
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	\$	2,125,982	\$	297,114	\$ 2,423,096

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES – MODIFIED CASH BASIS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

			Program Reven	ues		(Expense) Revenu nanges in Net Pos	
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental <u>Activities</u>	Business-Type Activities	<u>Total</u>
Governmental Activities							
General Government	\$ 135,698	\$ 376	\$ 50,889	9 \$	\$ (84,433)	\$	\$ (84,433)
Public Safety	789,799	58,747	16,405		(714,647)		(714,647)
Sanitation	219,751	244,805	-		25,054		25,054
Highways and Streets	531,897	14,904	-	_00, 0	(280,514)		(280,514)
Culture and Recreation	621,786	570	4,650		(102,803)		(102,803)
Employee Benefits, Insurance and Other	41,963	1,971	13,68		(26,311)		(26,311)
Refund of Prior Year Revenues	11,789			<u> </u>	(11,789)		(11,789)
Total Governmental Activities	2,352,683	321,373	85,625	750,242	(1,195,443)		(1,195,443)
Business-Type Activities Sewer	<u>560,963</u>	700,631	5,508	<u> </u>		145,176	145,176
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 2,913,646</u>	<u>\$ 1,022,004</u>	\$ 91,133	<u>\$ 750,242</u>	(1,195,443)	145,176	(1,050,267)
		and Franchise Formings	eneral Purposes ees Levied for S	Net pecific Purposes, Ne	902,563 t 442,317 1,992 2,119	 255 	902,563 442,317 2,247 2,119
	Total C	Seneral Revenu	ies		1,348,991	255	1,349,246
	Chang	e in Net Positio	on		153,548	145,431	298,979
	Net Position – Janu	ıary 1, 2021			1,969,938	151,683	2,121,621
	Net Position – Dece	ember 31, 2021			<u>\$ 2,123,486</u>	\$ 297,114	<u>\$ 2,420,600</u>

BALANCE SHEET – MODIFIED CASH BASIS GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Major Fu	unds		
	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Nonmajor <u>Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$ 1,105,772 10,245	\$ 187,476 631,258	\$ 191,366 	\$ 1,484,614 641,503
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 1,116,017</u>	<u>\$ 818,734</u>	<u>\$ 191,366</u>	<u>\$ 2,126,117</u>
LIABILITIES Due to Other Governments Due to Other Funds Payroll Tax Withholdings TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 2,211 135 285 2,631	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 2,211 135 285 2,631
FUND BALANCES Restricted Committed Assigned Unassigned	 45,000 23,159 <u>1,045,227</u>	818,734 	191,366 	1,010,100 45,000 23,159 1,045,227
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	1,113,386	818,734	<u>191,366</u>	2,123,486
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 1,116,017</u>	<u>\$ 818,734</u>	<u>\$ 191,366</u>	<u>\$ 2,126,117</u>

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – MODIFIED CASH BASIS – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Major Funds			
	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Nonmajor Funds	Total
REVENUES				
Real Estate Taxes and Penalties	\$ 803,773	\$	\$ 98,790	\$ 902,563
Other Taxes	396,559			396,559
Licenses and Permits	45,758			45,758
Fines and Forfeits	5,071	 704		5,071
Interest, Rents and Royalties	938	701	353	1,992
Intergovernmental Revenue Charges for Services	631,738 312,497	115,241	84,238	831,217 312,497
Charges for Services Contributions	4,650	 	 	4,650
Miscellaneous Revenue	1,868			1,868
Wildestian Code Proventide	1,000			
TOTAL REVENUES	2,202,852	115,942	183,381	2,502,175
EXPENDITURES				
General Government	135,698			135,698
Public Safety	727,330		62,469	789,799
Sanitation	219,751			219,751
Highways and Streets	306,447	12,978	212,472	531,897
Culture and Recreation	621,786			621,786
Employee Benefits, Insurance and Other	41,963			41,963
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	2,052,975	12,978	274,941	2,340,894
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	149,877	102,964	<u>(91,560</u>)	161,281
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfer In		20,000		20,000
Transfer Out	(20,000)			(20,000)
Refund of Prior Year Revenues		(11,789)		(11,789)
Refund of Prior Year Expenditures	4,056			4,056
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(15,944)	8,211		(7,733)
Changes in Fund Balances	133,933	111,175	(91,560)	153,548
Fund Balances – January 1, 2021	979,453	707,559	282,926	1,969,938
Fund Balances – December 31, 2021	<u>\$ 1,113,386</u>	<u>\$ 818,734</u>	<u>\$ 191,366</u>	<u>\$ 2,123,486</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION – MODIFIED CASH BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Sewer Fund
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Due From Other Funds	\$ 296,979 135
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 297,114</u>
LIABILITIES	<u>\$</u>
NET POSITION Unrestricted	297,114
TOTAL NET POSITION	297,114
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	<u>\$ 297,114</u>

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION – MODIFIED CASH BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Sewer Fund
OPERATING REVENUES Sewer Rentals Miscellaneous Income	\$ 697,931 2,700
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	700,631
OPERATING AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENDITURES Salaries and Benefits Pension Contribution Insurance Office Supplies and Postage Professional Services Contracted Services Collection Costs Communications Treatment Costs	72,326 10,838 1,500 3,363 14,411 7,514 6,150 1,775 443,086
TOTAL OPERATING AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENDITURES	560,963
OPERATING INCOME	139,668
NONOPERATING REVENUES Interest Income General Municipal Pension System State Aid	255 5,508
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUES	5,763
Change in Net Position	145,431
Net Position – January 1, 2021	<u>151,683</u>
Net Position – December 31, 2021	<u>\$ 297,114</u>

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS – MODIFIED CASH BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

		wer ınd
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Cash Received from Users Cash Payments to Employees for Services Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(00,631 72,326) 88,487)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	1	<u>39,818</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES State Sources		<u>5,373</u>
NET CASH PROVIDED BY NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES		5,373
CASH FLOWS FROM, CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Earnings on Investments		<u>255</u>
NET CASH PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES		<u> 255</u>
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	14	45,446
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	1	<u>51,533</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 29</u>	96,979
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
OPERATING INCOME	\$ 13	39,668
ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
(Increase) Decrease in Due from Other Funds		150
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	<u>\$ 13</u>	<u>39,818</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Borough of Marietta were prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the authoritative standard-setting body for the establishment of governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of these accounting policies are as follows:

A. Reporting Entity

In evaluating the Borough as a reporting entity, management has addressed all potential component units, which may or may not fall within the Borough's financial accountability. The criteria used to evaluate component units for possible inclusion as part of the Borough's reporting entity are financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship.

Based on the above criteria, the following is a component unit of the Borough:

<u>Marietta Borough Authority</u> – The Authority was organized by the Council of the Borough of Marietta to construct a sewage system for the Borough. The Borough appoints members to the Authority and has a potential burden to finance the operations of the Authority. For the year ended December 31, 2014, the Authority's status was considered inactive.

This report includes all of the funds of the Borough of Marietta with the exception of the Nonuniformed Pension Trust Fund.

B. Fund Accounting

The accounts of the Borough are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts which comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditures, or expenses, as appropriate. Resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent.

C. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the governmental and business-type activities of the primary government. As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately in the government-wide financial statements from business-type activities, which rely, to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the Borough's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable within a specific function or segment. Program revenues include charges to customers who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment. In addition, program revenues include grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Fund financial statements are also provided in the report for all of the governmental funds and the proprietary fund of the Borough. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. <u>Basis of Presentation</u> (Continued)

The Borough reports the following major governmental funds:

The <u>general fund</u> is the Borough's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources except those required to be in another fund.

The <u>capital projects fund</u> accounts for transfers from other funds and related investment earnings for capital outlays not accounted for in another fund. This fund includes the capital reserve fund, flood control project fund and the sewer improvement fund.

Additionally, the Borough reports the following nonmajor governmental funds:

The <u>special revenue funds</u> account for the proceeds of special revenue sources that are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The funds included in this category are:

The <u>Fire Tax Protection Fund</u> was established to account for the portion of the real estate tax receipts levied for fire taxes. Disbursements from this fund are to reimburse the volunteer fire company located within the Borough for expenses incurred or future expenditures per agreement.

The <u>state liquid fuels fund</u> is a state mandated fund used to account for financial resources related specifically to maintenance of the Borough's streets.

<u>Proprietary Fund Types</u> are used to account for the operations of the Borough that are financed and operated in a manner similar to those often found in the private-sector. The fund included in this category is:

The enterprise fund is used to account for the operation of the sewer.

D. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements regardless of measurement focus.

The Borough's accounts are maintained, and these statements are presented, on the modified cash basis of accounting under which income collected, costs and expenses paid, assets, liabilities, fund balance and net position arising as a result of cash transactions or from the acquisition of long-lived assets, for cash are recognized. Receivables, payables, and deferred expenses, which may be material in amount, are not reflected in the accompanying financial statements which are not intended to present the financial position or the results of operations in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Receivables and payables between the Borough and other taxing authorities resulting from cash transactions are reflected in these financial statements. Operating tapping fee revenue represents the costs to connect a tap. Nonoperating tapping fees are used for future capital improvements.

E. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

An operating budget is adopted every year for the general fund on a modified cash basis of accounting.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. <u>Budgets and Budgetary Accounting</u> (Continued)

The Marietta Borough Council may make transfers of funds appropriated to any particular item of expenditure by legislative action in accordance with the Borough Code of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Budgetary information reflected in the financial statements is presented at the department level of budgetary control and includes the effect of approved budget amendments.

Appropriations lapse at the end of the year. In order to preserve a portion of an appropriation for which an expenditure has been committed by a purchase order, contract or other form of commitment, an encumbrance is recorded. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported as assigned fund balance. As of December 31, 2021, the Borough did not have any encumbrances.

F. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds". Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

G. Capital Assets

Capital assets are not recorded and are considered an expenditure when purchased. No depreciation has been provided for in these financial statements.

H. Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt arising from cash transactions of governmental funds is not reported as liabilities in the fund financial statements. The debt proceeds are reported as other financing sources and the payment of principal and interest are reported as expenditures.

I. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the modified cash basis of accounting requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

J. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents are defined as short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and include investments with original maturities of three months or less.

All investments are stated at cost, which approximates fair value.

K. <u>Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u>

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources until then. During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Borough did not have any deferred outflows of resources.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

K. <u>Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u> (Continued)

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources until that time. During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Borough did not have any deferred inflows of resources.

L. Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the Borough will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources. It is the Borough's policy to consider restricted – net position to have been depleted before unrestricted – net position is applied.

M. Fund Balance Policy

The Borough implemented *GASB 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions,* to address issues related to how fund balance was being reported. GASB 54 requires the fund balance amounts to be properly reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

<u>Nonspendable</u> – amounts that are not in spendable form (such as inventory) or required to be legally or contractually maintained intact,

<u>Restricted</u> – amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation,

<u>Committed</u> – amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of Borough Council (the Borough's highest level of decision-making authority). Borough Council is required to also take formal action to modify or rescind the commitment,

<u>Assigned</u> – amounts intended to be used by the Borough for specific purposes that are neither restricted nor committed. Assignments can made by the governing body itself or by its designee,

<u>Unassigned</u> – residual classification for the Borough's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. Negative unassigned fund balance may be reported in other governmental funds if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed or assigned to those purposes.

Committed Fund Balance Policy

The Borough's committed fund balance are amounts required to be reported by Borough Council, either because of Borough Policy or because of motions that passed at Borough Council meetings.

Assigned Fund Balance Policy

The Borough's assigned fund balances are amounts the Borough intends to use for a specific purpose as expressed by the Borough's Treasurer. The Borough adopted a Fund Balance Policy in December 2011 authorizing the Borough's Treasurer to assign fund balance.

Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy

The Borough's policy is to first apply restricted fund balance, then committed, assigned, and unassigned, respectively when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of these classifications could be used.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

M. Fund Balance Policy (Continued)

Minimum Fund Balance

Borough Council has adopted a formal minimum fund balance policy. Council will strive to maintain a minimum unassigned fund balance of not less than ten percent (10%) and not more than twenty percent (20%) of the budgeted expenditures for the fiscal year.

N. Date of Management's Review

Management has evaluated subsequent events through May 3, 2022, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Pennsylvania statutes provide for investment of governmental funds into certain authorized investment types including obligations of (1) the United States of America or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the United States of America, (2) the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the Commonwealth, or (3) any political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the political subdivision.

The Borough holds investments in the Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT). In accordance with the Government Accounting Standards Board, PLGIT funds are valued at amortized cost. The amortized cost method involves valuing a security at its cost on the date of purchase and recording a constant amortization or accretion to maturity of any discount or premium, regardless of the impact of fluctuating interest rates on the market value of the investment. Although not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and not subject to regulatory oversight, PLGIT acts like a money market mutual fund in that its objective is to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share, is rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization, and is subject to an independent annual audit. PLGIT does not have any limitations or restrictions on withdrawals from the fund.

Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are authorized to the extent that such accounts are so insured and, for any amounts above the insured maximum, provided that approved collateral as provided by law is pledged by the depository.

<u>Cash</u>

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Borough's deposits may not be returned to it. The Borough does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. As of December 31, 2021, \$983,747 of the Borough's bank balance of \$1,850,774 was exposed to custodial credit risk as:

Insured or Registered	\$	
Uninsured or unregistered with securities held by counterparty's		
trust department		
Uninsured or unregistered held by the counterparty or by its		
trust department not in the Borough's name		983,747
	<u>\$</u>	983,747

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 2 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

<u>Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits</u> (Continued)

Reconciliation to Financial Statements

Uninsured Amount Above Plus: Insured Amount Less: Outstanding Checks	\$ 983,747 250,000 (69,611)
Carrying Amount – Bank Balances Plus: Petty Cash Pooled Cash Equivalents	1,164,136 150 <u>617,307</u>
Total Cash per Financial Statements	\$ 1.781.593

Investments

As of December 31, 2021, the Borough had the following investments:

Fair Value

Northwest Bank - Money Market

\$ 641,503

Interest Rate Risk

The Borough does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. Management does monitor rates of returns for investments on a monthly basis.

Credit Risk

The Borough does not have an investment policy that would limit its investment choices to certain credit ratings. As of December 31, 2021, the Borough's investment in PA Local Government Investment Trust was rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Borough will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral security that are in the possession of an outside party. As of December 31, 2021, all of the Borough's investments of \$641,503 were exposed to custodial risk as:

Insured or Registered	\$
Uninsured or unregistered with securities held by	
counterparty's trust department	
Uninsured or unregistered held by the counterparty or by	
its trust department not in the Borough's name	 641,503
	\$ 641.503

All interest and noninterest bearing demand accounts are aggregated in total by financial institution and are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Time and savings accounts are also insured up to \$250,000 by FDIC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 2 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Concentration of Credit Risk - Deposits and Investments

More than 5% of the Borough's deposits and investments are held at Northwest Bank. Total deposits and investments as of December 31, 2021 were \$2,492,277 of which \$1,874,970 was invested in Northwest Bank. This represents 75.23% of the Borough's deposits and investments. The balance of \$617,307 was invested in PA Local Government Investment Trust.

NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

The Borough of Marietta did not report accounts receivable for sewer and trash collections under the modified cash basis of accounting. The amount of sewer/trash collections outstanding at December 31, 2021 was \$ 9,709, all of which was estimated to be collectible by management.

NOTE 4 - TRANSFERS

Interfund Transfers:

	Transfer from Other Funds		Transfer to Other Funds	
General Fund Capital Projects Fund	\$	 20,000	\$	20,000
	\$	20,000	\$	20,000

The General Fund transferred \$20,000 to the Capital Projects Fund for future capital improvements.

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM DEBT

Compensated Absences

<u>Sick Leave and Vacation</u> – Full time employees reaching ten years of service will be compensated one-half, up to a maximum of 480 cumulative hours upon terminating in good standing. Full-time employees may carry up to 40 hours of vacation time to the subsequent year and will be compensated upon termination from the Borough. As of December 31, 2021, the balance was \$12,913.

NOTE 6 - FUND BALANCE

Restricted Fund Balance

The Borough's restricted fund balances are amounts restricted by outside parties. As of December 31, 2021, the Borough's restricted fund balance was \$1,010,100; which consisted of \$81,908 restricted for use by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for Highway Aid purposes, \$109,458 restricted for Fire Tax Protection purposes and \$818,734 set aside for future capital projects.

The Borough's restricted fund balance of \$109,458 for Fire Protection purposes includes amounts earmarked by the fire company for capital purposes. The fire company has earmarked \$109,458 towards the purchase of a new truck.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 6 - FUND BALANCE (Continued)

Committed Fund Balance

As of December 31, 2021, the Borough's committed fund balance was \$45,000, which consisted of the following:

Contracted Services - Sidewalks \$ 20,000 DCNR Grant Match \$ 25,000

\$ 45.000

Assigned Fund Balance

As of December 31, 2021, the Borough's assigned fund balance was \$23,159, which consisted of the following:

Snow Reserve \$ 9,584
Northwest River Trail 662
Compensated Absences 12,913

<u>\$ 23,159</u>

NOTE 7 - PROPERTY TAXES

The Borough of Marietta did not report taxes receivable or deferred taxes under the modified cash basis of accounting. The amount of real estate taxes outstanding at December 31, 2021 was \$60,359, all of which was estimated to be collectible by management.

Based on assessments provided by the County, the Borough levies property taxes. The taxes are collected by the Borough. The property tax for the year ended December 31, 2021 was 6.15 mills (\$6.15 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation) for general purposes. The property tax for the year ended December 31, 2021 for fire tax protection services was .75 mils (\$0.75 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation). A 2% discount is given on taxes paid prior to May 1, the face amount is payable May 1 – June 30 and a 10% penalty is assessed on payments received after June 30. Unpaid taxes as of December 31st are submitted to the tax claim bureau for collection on January 15th of the year following assessment.

NOTE 8 - NONUNIFORMED PENSION TRUST FUND

The Borough of Marietta established a nonuniformed pension trust plan effective January 1, 1987. The plan is a defined contribution money purchase pension plan through Principal Mutual Life Insurance Company and covers nonuniformed employees who are 21 years or older and have one year of eligible service. The employee's benefits become 20% vested with 2 years of eligible service and increase 20% per year, until the employee has 6 years of eligible service, at which time the benefits are 100% vested. The normal retirement requirement is attained at age 65. Contributions are made by the Borough for eligible employees in an amount equal to 18% of their annual pay. The contribution for the year ended December 31, 2021 was calculated using annual wages of \$199,368.

NOTE 9 - THE MARIETTA-DONEGAL JOINT AUTHORITY

The Marietta-Donegal Joint Authority owns and operates the sewage treatment plant that serves Marietta Borough and East Donegal Township. The Borough makes payments to the Joint Authority for sewage treatment based on a rate of \$71.50 per unit for the first three quarters of 2021, and \$73.50 per unit for the fourth quarter of 2021. The total paid from the Sewer Fund for the year ended December 31, 2021 was \$443.086.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE 10 - SUSQUEHANNA REGIONAL POLICE DEPARTMENT

On July 1, 1996, the Borough of Marietta, Conoy Township, and East Donegal Township created the Susquehanna Regional Police Department. Each municipality agreed to contribute assets of their individual police forces. Each municipality also agreed to contractual terms to an ongoing financial responsibility to fund the operations based on formulas established in the contracts. Each municipality also appoints one of the current government officials to the governing board of the regional police force. The Susquehanna Regional Police Department is a separate legal entity. For the year ended December 31, 2021, the Borough paid \$538,548 to the Susquehanna Regional Police Department.

NOTE 11 - CONTINGENCIES

Grant Programs

The Borough participates in various federal and state funded grant programs. These programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. Accordingly, the Borough is potentially liable for any expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. The Borough's management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance, which would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Borough is exposed to various risks of loss related to theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. The Borough has purchased various insurance policies to safeguard its assets from risk of loss. Insurance coverage appears to be consistent with previous years. During the year ended December 31, 2021 and the two previous fiscal years, no settlements exceeded insurance coverage.

NOTE 13 - COVID-19

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of a coronavirus (COVID-19) a pandemic. As a result, economic uncertainties have arisen which are likely to negatively impact financial position. Other financial impact could occur though such potential impact is unknown at this time.

NOTE 14 - COMMITMENT

In December 2021, the Borough awarded a bid for the Basin E Phase II Project to Insituform Technologies in the amount of \$135,785. No work has been performed on this project as of December 31, 2021.

OTHER INFORMATION

OF

BOROUGH OF MARIETTA MARIETTA, PENNSYLVANIA

DECEMBER 31, 2021

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL – MODIFIED CASH BASIS – GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Budgeted Original	Amounts Final	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
REVENUES				
Real Estate Taxes and Penalties	\$ 766,250	\$ 766.250	\$ 803,773	\$ 37,523
Other Taxes	308,200	308,200	396,559	88,359
Licenses and Permits	42,000	42.000	45,758	3,758
Fines and Forfeits	2,660	2,660	5,071	2,411
Interest, Rents and Royalties	5,000	5,000	938	(4,062)
Intergovernmental Revenue	27,200	615,852	631,738	15,886
Charges for Services	263,720	263,720	312,497	48,777
Contributions	3,500	3,500	4,650	1,150
Miscellaneous Revenue	<u>1,500</u>	<u>1,500</u>	<u>1,868</u>	368
TOTAL REVENUES	1,420,030	2,008,682	2,202,852	194,170
EXPENDITURES				
General Government				
Administrative	102,572	117,654	122,544	(4,890)
Tax Collection	550	550	532	`´ 18 [´]
Municipal Buildings	16,200	16,200	12,622	3,578
Public Safety				
Police	555,870	555,870	554,780	1,090
Fire Protection	18,500	18,500	13,069	5,431
Hydrant Rentals and Fire Relief	36,000	36,000	34,797	1,203
Emergency Management	12,058	16,058	15,853	205
Housing and Zoning	106,218	106,218	108,831	(2,613)
Sanitation				
Solid Waste Collection and Disposal	223,800	223,800	218,932	4,868
Weed Control	500	500	819	(319)
Highways and Streets	232,372	310,752	306,447	4,305
Culture and Recreation	51,490	618,474	621,786	(3,312)
Employee Benefits, Insurance and Other				
Insurance	43,900	43,900	41,963	1,937
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,400,030	2,064,476	2,052,975	11,501
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	20,000	<u>(55,794</u>)	149,877	205,671
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfer Out	(20,000)	(20,000)	(20,000)	
Refund of Prior Year Expenditures			4,056	4,056
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(20,000)	(20,000)	(15,944)	4,056
	,	,		·
Changes in Fund Balances		(75,794)	133,933	209,727
Fund Balances – January 1, 2021	979,453	979,453	979,453	
Fund Balances – December 31, 2021	<u>\$ 979,453</u>	<u>\$ 903,659</u>	<u>\$ 1,113,386</u>	<u>\$ 209,727</u>

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

OF

BOROUGH OF MARIETTA MARIETTA, PENNSYLVANIA

DECEMBER 31, 2021

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET – MODIFIED CASH BASIS CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Flood Control Project <u>Fund</u>	Sewer Improvement Fund	Capital Reserve Fund	Total
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$ 46,816 	\$ 631,258	\$ 140,660 	\$ 187,476 631,258
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 46,816</u>	<u>\$ 631,258</u>	<u>\$ 140,660</u>	<u>\$ 818,734</u>
LIABILITIES	\$	<u>\$</u>	\$	<u>\$</u>
FUND BALANCES Restricted	46,816	631,258	<u>140,660</u>	<u>818,734</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	46,816	631,258	140,660	818,734
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 46,816</u>	<u>\$ 631,258</u>	<u>\$ 140,660</u>	<u>\$ 818,734</u>

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – MODIFIED CASH BASIS – CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Flood Control Project Fund	Sewer Improvement Fund	Capital Reserve Fund	Total
REVENUES Interest, Rents and Royalties Intergovernmental Revenue	\$ 26 	\$ 531 115,241	\$ 144 	\$ 701 115,241
TOTAL REVENUES	26	115,772	144	115,942
EXPENDITURES Highways and Streets			12,978	12,978
TOTAL EXPENDITURES			12,978	12,978
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	26	115,772	(12,834)	102,964
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfer In Refund of Prior Year Revenues	 (11,789)		20,000	20,000 (11,789)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(11,789)		20,000	8,211
Changes in Fund Balances	(11,763)	115,772	7,166	111,175
Fund Balances – January 1, 2021	58,579	<u>515,486</u>	133,494	707,559
Fund Balances – December 31, 2021	<u>\$ 46,816</u>	<u>\$ 631,258</u>	<u>\$ 140,660</u>	<u>\$ 818,734</u>

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET – MODIFIED CASH BASIS NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2021

	State Liquid <u>Fuels Fund</u>	Fire Protection Fund	<u>Total</u>	
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 81,908</u>	<u>\$ 109,458</u>	<u>\$ 191,366</u>	
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 81,908</u>	<u>\$ 109,458</u>	<u>\$ 191,366</u>	
LIABILITIES	\$	\$	\$	
FUND BALANCES Restricted	81,908	109,458	<u>191,366</u>	
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	81,908	109,458	<u>191,366</u>	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$81,908</u>	<u>\$ 109,458</u>	<u>\$ 191,366</u>	

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – MODIFIED CASH BASIS – NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	State Liquid <u>Fuels Fund</u>	Fire Protection Fund	Total	
REVENUES Real Estate Taxes and Penalties Interest, Rents and Royalties Intergovernmental Revenue	\$ 250 <u>84,238</u>	\$ 98,790 103 	\$ 98,790 353 84,238	
TOTAL REVENUES	84,488	98,893	183,381	
EXPENDITURES Public Safety Highways and Streets	 212,472	62,469	62,469 212,472	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	212,472	62,469	274,941	
Changes in Fund Balances	(127,984)	36,424	(91,560)	
Fund Balances – January 1, 2021	209,892	73,034	282,926	
Fund Balances – December 31, 2021	<u>\$ 81,908</u>	<u>\$ 109,458</u>	<u>\$ 191,366</u>	